Africa Regional TB summit
4-6 March, 2019 | Kigali, Rwanda

Theme: It’s time for Africa to step up efforts to find all missing people with TB
UNHLM Targets and Regional Context

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TB care currently leaves behind a large number of people

- Only half (52%) of the estimated people who developed TB are successfully treated.
- Only 1 in 7 people estimated to develop DR-TB are successfully treated.

Source: WHO’s global tuberculosis database, October 2018
### UNHLM ON TB KEY TARGETS FOR 2022

**WE, HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT AND REPRESENTATIVES OF STATES AND GOVERNMENTS ASSEMBLED AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK ON 26 SEPTEMBER 2018:**

1. **COMMIT TO PROVIDE DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT**
   - with the aim of successfully treating 40 million people with tuberculosis by 2022.

2. **COMMIT TO PROVIDE DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT**
   - with the aim of successfully treating 3.5 million children with tuberculosis by 2022.

3. **COMMIT TO PROVIDE DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT**
   - with the aim of successfully treating 1.5 million people with drug-resistant tuberculosis, including 115,000 children with drug-resistant tuberculosis by 2022.

4. **COMMIT TO PREVENT TUBERCULOSIS**
   - for those most at risk of falling ill so that at least 10 million people, including 4 million children under five years of age, 20 million other household contacts of people affected by tuberculosis, and 6 million people living with HIV, receive preventive treatment by 2022.

5. **COMMIT TO MOBILIZE SUFFICIENT AND SUSTAINABLE FINANCING**
   - for universal access to quality prevention, diagnosis, treatment and care of tuberculosis, from all sources, with the aim of increasing overall global investments for ending tuberculosis reaching at least US$13 billion a year by 2022.

6. **COMMIT TO MOBILIZE SUFFICIENT AND SUSTAINABLE FINANCING**
   - with the aim of increasing overall global investments to US$2 billion, in order to close the estimated US$1.3 billion gap in funding annually for tuberculosis research, ensuring all countries contribute appropriately to research and development.

7. **PROMOTE AND SUPPORT AN END TO STIGMA AND ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION,** including by removing discriminatory laws, policies and programmes against people with tuberculosis, and through the protection and promotion of human rights and dignity.

8. **COMMIT TO DELIVERING, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, NEW, SAFE, EFFECTIVE, EQUITABLE, AFFORDABLE, AVAILABLE VACCINES, point-of-care and child-friendly diagnostics, drug susceptibility tests and safer and more effective drugs and shorter treatment regimens for adults, adolescents and children for all forms of tuberculosis and infection,** as well as innovation to strengthen health systems such as information and communication tools and delivery systems for new and existing technologies, to enable integrated people-centred prevention, diagnosis, treatment and care of tuberculosis.


10. **FURTHER REQUEST THE SECRETARY GENERAL WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, TO PROVIDE A PROGRESS REPORT IN 2020** on global and national progress, across sectors, in accelerating efforts to achieve agreed tuberculosis goals, which will serve to inform preparations for a comprehensive review by Heads of State and Government at a high-level meeting in 2023.
UNHLM ON TB KEY COMMITMENTS

WE, HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT AND REPRESENTATIVES OF STATES AND GOVERNMENTS ASSEMBLED AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK ON 26 SEPTEMBER 2019:

REACH ALL PEOPLE BY CLOSING THE GAPS ON TB DIAGNOSIS, TREATMENT AND PREVENTION
P24: Commit to providing diagnosis and treatment with the aim of successfully treating 450 million people with tuberculosis from 2018 to 2022, including 2.5 million children, and 1.5 million people with drug-resistant tuberculosis including 115,000 children...

P25: Commit to preventing tuberculosis for those most at risk of falling ill through the rapid scaling up of access to testing for tuberculosis infection, according to the domestic situation, and provision of preventive treatment, with a focus on high-burden countries, so that at least 100 million people, including 6 million children under 5 years of age, 20 million other household contacts of people affected by tuberculosis, and 6 million people living with HIV, receive preventive treatment by 2022...

TRANSFORM THE TB RESPONSE TO BE EQUITABLE, RIGHTS-BASED AND PEOPLE-CENTERED
P14: Establish that all those people affected by TB require integrated people-centred prevention, diagnosis, treatment, management of side effects, and care, as well as psychosocial, nutritional and socioeconomic support for successful treatment, including to address stigma and discrimination.

P17: In order to make the elimination of tuberculosis possible, prioritizing, as appropriate, notably through the involvement of communities and civil society and in a non-discriminatory manner, high-risk groups and other people who are vulnerable or in vulnerable situations, such as women, children, and indigenous peoples, health-care workers, migrants, refugees, internally displaced people, people living in situations of complex emergencies, prisoners, people living with HIV, people who use drugs, in particular those who inject drugs, miners and others exposed to silica, the urban and rural poor, underserved populations, underprivileged people, individuals who face food insecurity, ethnic minorities, people and communities at risk of exposure to bovine tuberculosis, people living with diabetes, people with mental and physical disabilities, people with alcohol use disorders, and people who use tobacco, recognizing the higher prevalence of tuberculosis among them;

P18: Recognize the various social, cultural and gender norms that reinforce TB, including through approaches that promote gender equality and human rights in addressing tuberculosis;

P34: Commit to conditional payments and systems on health and development of innovative products and approaches, including to address the new and related to tuberculosis, including the treatment of tuberculosis patients with tuberculosis and providing and financing for tuberculosis and tuberculosis-related care for all levels of care.

P42: Commit to advancing research for basic science, public health research and the development of innovative products and approaches, including to address the new and related to tuberculosis, including the treatment of tuberculosis patients with tuberculosis and providing and financing for tuberculosis and tuberculosis-related care for all levels of care.

ACCELERATE DEVELOPMENT OF ESSENTIAL NEW TOOLS TO END TB
P42: Commit to advancing research for basic science, public health research and the development of innovative products and approaches, including to address the new and related to tuberculosis, including the treatment of tuberculosis patients with tuberculosis and providing and financing for tuberculosis and tuberculosis-related care for all levels of care.

P44: Commit to mobilizing sufficient and sustainable financing for universal access to quality prevention, diagnosis, treatment and care for all forms of tuberculosis, from all sources, with the aim of increasing overall global investments to ending tuberculosis and reaching at least $10 billion United States dollars a year by 2022...

P47: Commit to mobilize sufficient and sustainable financing, with the aim of increasing overall global investments to 2 billion dollars in 2020 on global and national progress, across sectors...
UNHLM Targets

People on treatment (2018-2022) - cumulative

- TB: 40 million for TB
- Children with TB: 3.5 million
- MDR-TB: 1.5 million
- Children with MDR-TB: 115,000
- TB Preventive therapy: >30 million

- Targets already broken down by country and year:
  http://stoptb.org/global/advocacy/unhlm_targets.asp
TB in the WHO African Region

- 2.5 million incident cases of TB in 2017
- Including 660,000 people with TB/HIV
- Children with TB: 300,000
- DR-TB: 90,000
- TB Preventive therapy: >30 million

- 86% of people with TB know their HIV status
- Region leading the way on preventative therapy scale-up (but room to continue)
- TB treatment coverage is 52% as a region
- Diagnosing 40% of DR TB among notified case
- Testing 23% of new cases for RR (S Africa)
- A number of countries have turned around declining notification rates
UNHLM R/MDR TB treatment scale up target


Action needed:
1. Find all people with TB
2. 100% DST coverage
3. 4-fold increase needed
Country targets at:

Action needed:
1. Expand access to care
2. Increase numbers of people tested
3. Involve other actors to reach more people

6.6m cumulative target

Action needed:
1. Updates in guidelines
2. Scale up contact investigation
3. Improved case finding

From <1 million to 2.6 million
Global Resource Need to achieve 2018 UNGA TB implementation targets (USD Billions)

- 65 billion USD for 2018-2022
- average 13 billion USD per annum
Global Plan: Current plan is being updated to 2022
Thank You
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